

兩政權ノ設立

一九三五年（昭和十年）十一月末停戰地帯ヲ中心  
勢方トセル冀東防共自治委員會ト稱スル獨立政權  
ガ設立セラレタ。該地帯ノ瀋陽山海關地境特別行  
政監督官張敬堯ガ其ノ委員長トナツタ。十二月ニ  
至リ右委員會ハ冀東防共自治政府ト改稱セラレ、  
張敬堯氏ガ其ノ主席ニ任命サレタ。國民政府ハ其  
ノ直軍大軍何應欽大將ヲ北方ニ派遣シタ。同大將  
ト宗哲元及韓復榘ノ兩大將ト協同ノ結果冀察政務  
委員會ガ北支那行政ノ管理機關トシテ設立セラレ  
タ。宗哲元大將ハ其ノ主席ニ任命セラレ、一九三  
五年（昭和十年）十二月十八日其ノ職ニ就任シタ。  
此ノ委員會ハ國民政府ノ監理下ニハアツタモノノ  
日本及ビ滿洲國ト友好關係ヲ維持スルタメ兩國ト  
折衝スルカラシメツタ新政治機關デアル。此ノ政治  
機關ノ權力ノ及ブ地域ハ河北省及ビ察哈爾省ヲ包  
括シ、山東省、綏遠及ビ山西省ハ夫々韓復榘及ビ  
閻錫山ニ依リ統治セラレタ。

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THE JAPAN YEAR BOOK--1937

ESTABLISHMENT OF TWO GOVERNMENTS. - 1 -

Towards the close of November, 1935, an independent government was established with the demilitarized zone as the centre, which was named as the East Hopei Anti-Communist Autonomous Committee. Mr. Yin Ju-keng, special administrative inspector of the Lwanchow-Shanghai-kwan area of the zone, became its chairman. In December, the Committee was renamed as the East Hopei Anti-Communist Autonomous Government and appointed Mr. Yin its chairman.

The Kuomintang Government despatched its War Minister, General Ho Ying-ch'in to the north. As the result of his conference with General Sung Cheh-yuan and General Han Fu-chu the Hopei-Chahar Political Council was established as an organ to manage the administration of North China. General Sung Cheh-yuan was appointed as its chairman and assumed the office on December 18, 1935. This institution, while being under supervision of the Kuomintang Government, is a new political organ which has in its hand the power to negotiate with Japan and Manchoukuo for the maintenance of amicable relations with them. The domain over which the power of this political organ will be exercised comprises Hopei and Chahar Provinces, and Shantung, Suiyuan and Shansi Provinces are governed by Han Fu-chu and Yen Hsi-shan respectively.